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MINORITY  
VETERANS AND LEGAL AFFAIRS

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STATE OF MAINE  
SENATE  
132ND LEGISLATURE  
SECOND REGULAR SESSION

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT "B" to S.P. 660, L.D. 1666, "An Act to Include in the Ranked-choice Election Method for General and Special Elections the Offices of Governor, State Senator and State Representative and to Make Other Related Changes"

Amend the bill in section 2 in the first line (page 1, line 5 in L.D.) by inserting after the following: "§2" the following: 'and affected by §6'

Amend the bill in section 2 in subsection 35-A in the last line (page 1, line 12 in L.D.) by inserting after the following: "elected." the following: 'For the purposes of this subsection, "continuing candidate" has the same meaning as in section 723-A, subsection 1, paragraph C and "highest continuing ranking" has the same meaning as in section 723-A, subsection 1, paragraph E.'

Amend the bill by striking out all of sections 8 to 13 and inserting the following:

'Sec. 8. 21-A MRSA §723-A, as amended by PL 2025, c. 363, §§5 to 8, is further amended to read:

§723-A. Determination of winner in election for an office elected by ranked-choice voting

1. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.

B. "Continuing ballot" means a ballot that is not an exhausted ballot.

C. "Continuing candidate" means a candidate who has not been removed from consideration eliminated and is not an excluded candidate.

C-1. "Excluded candidate" means a candidate who is listed on the ballot or has qualified as a declared write-in candidate, but has died, been disqualified or withdrawn less than 70 days before the election.

D. "Exhausted ballot" means a ballot that does not rank any continuing candidate, contains an overvote at the highest continuing ranking or contains 2 or more sequential skipped rankings before its highest continuing ranking.

- 1 E. "Highest continuing ranking" means the highest ranking on a voter's ballot for a
- 2 continuing candidate.
- 3 F. "Last-place candidate" means the candidate with the highest continuing ranking on
- 4 the fewest votes ballots in a round of the ranked-choice voting ~~count~~ tabulation.
- 5 H. "Overvote" means a circumstance in which a voter has ranked more than one
- 6 candidate at the same ranking.
- 7 H-1. "Ranked-choice voting ~~count~~ tabulation" means the ranked-choice ~~counting~~
- 8 tabulating process described in this section and in rules adopted by the Secretary of
- 9 State.
- 10 I. "Ranking" means the number assigned on a ballot by a voter to a candidate to express
- 11 the voter's preference for that candidate relative to the other candidates for that office
- 12 on the ballot. The ranking of a candidate for an office on a voter's ballot is an
- 13 instruction from the voter on the relative order in which the voter intends the ballot to
- 14 be tabulated in the election for that office. Ranking number one is the highest ranking,
- 15 ranking number 2 is the ~~next-highest~~ next highest ranking and so on.
- 16 J. "Round" means an instance of the sequence of ~~vote-counting~~ ballot tabulating steps
- 17 established in subsection 2 and in rules adopted by the Secretary of State.
- 18 K. "Skipped ranking" means a circumstance in which a voter has left a ranking blank
- 19 and ranks a candidate at a subsequent ranking.
- 20 2. Procedures. Except as provided in subsections 2-A, 3, 4 and 7, the following
- 21 procedures are used to determine the winner of an election determined by ranked-choice
- 22 voting. If a candidate has been assigned ranking number one on more than 50% of all
- 23 ballots cast for the particular office for which the candidate is running, including but not
- 24 limited to ballots on which ranking number one is blank, on which there is an overvote at
- 25 ranking number one or on which ranking number one was assigned to an excluded
- 26 candidate, that candidate is ~~declared the winner of the election~~ elected. If no candidate has
- 27 been assigned ranking number one on more than 50% of the ballots cast for that particular
- 28 office, the ranked-choice voting ~~count~~ tabulation must proceed in rounds. In each round,
- 29 ~~the number of votes for each continuing candidate must be counted. Each continuing ballot~~
- 30 ~~counts as one vote is tabulated~~ for its highest-ranked continuing candidate for that round.
- 31 Exhausted ballots are not ~~counted~~ tabulated for any continuing candidate. The round then
- 32 ends with one of the following 2 potential outcomes.
- 33 A. If there are 2 or fewer continuing candidates, the ranked-choice voting tabulation
- 34 is complete and each ballot is tabulated as one vote for its highest-ranked continuing
- 35 candidate, and the candidate with the most receiving a plurality of the votes cast is
- 36 ~~declared the winner of the election~~ elected.
- 37 B. If there are more than 2 continuing candidates, the last-place candidate is ~~removed~~
- 38 ~~from consideration~~ eliminated and a new round begins.
- 39 2-A. Excluded candidates. In any round of the ranked-choice voting ~~count~~ tabulation,
- 40 a ballot on which an excluded candidate is the highest-ranked candidate must be ~~counted~~
- 41 tabulated for the next-highest-ranked continuing candidate.
- 42 3. Ties. A tie under this section between last-place candidates in any round must be
- 43 decided by lot, and the candidate chosen by lot is ~~removed from consideration~~ eliminated.

1 The result of the tie resolution must be recorded and reused in the event of a recount. A tie  
2 between candidates for the most votes in the final round must be decided as provided in  
3 section 732.

4 **4. Modification of ranked-choice voting ballot and ranked-choice voting count**  
5 **tabulation.** Modification of a ranked-choice voting ballot and ranked-choice voting count  
6 **tabulation** is permitted in accordance with the following.

7 A. The number of allowable rankings may be limited to no fewer than 5.

8 **5. Effect on rights of political parties.** For all statutory and constitutional provisions  
9 in the State pertaining to the rights of political parties, the number of votes cast for a party's  
10 candidate for an office determined by ranked-choice voting is the number of votes credited  
11 ~~to ballots upon which~~ that candidate ~~after the initial counting~~ is the highest-ranked  
12 continuing candidate in the first round of tabulating described in subsection 2.

13 **5-A. Rules.** The Secretary of State shall adopt rules for the proper and efficient  
14 administration of elections determined by ranked-choice voting. At a minimum, rules  
15 required under this subsection must include procedures, as determined appropriate by the  
16 Secretary of State, for requesting and conducting recounts of the results as determined in  
17 the rounds of ~~counting~~ tabulating described in subsection 2. Rules adopted pursuant to this  
18 subsection are routine technical rules as defined by Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

19 **5-B. Presidential primary elections; selection of delegates.** Notwithstanding any  
20 provision of this section to the contrary, for presidential primary elections, tabulation must  
21 continue until only 2 continuing candidates remain, separate tabulations must be conducted  
22 statewide and for each congressional district and selection and allocation of delegates to a  
23 party's national presidential nominating convention must be in accordance with any  
24 reasonable procedures established at the state party convention, except that unenrolled  
25 voters who participate in the party's primary election must be considered members of the  
26 party for purposes of allocating delegates.

27 **5-C. Cast vote record posted.** The Secretary of State shall post the complete cast  
28 vote record on its publicly accessible website as soon as the certified results are reported.

29 **6. Application.** This section applies to elections held on or after January 1, 2018.

30 **7. Procedures for using ranked-choice voting when National Popular Vote for**  
31 **President Act governs.** In a presidential election determined by ranked-choice voting  
32 when the National Popular Vote for President Act governs the appointment of presidential  
33 electors, the following procedures are used to determine the presidential vote count  
34 tabulation, except that, notwithstanding subsection 3, a statewide tie between the  
35 candidates in the final round may not be resolved and the provisions of subsection 4  
36 regarding the modification of the ballot and ~~count~~ tabulation are permitted.

37 A. As used in this subsection, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following  
38 terms have the following meanings.

39 (1) "Continuing presidential slate" means a presidential slate that has not been  
40 ~~removed from consideration~~ eliminated.

41 (2) "Final round" means the round that ends with the result described in paragraph  
42 C, subparagraph (1).

- 1 B. If no presidential slate initially receives more than 50% of the first-choice votes,  
2 the ranked-choice voting ~~count~~ tabulation must be conducted under the supervision of  
3 the Secretary of State for successive rounds.
- 4 C. The ranked-choice voting ~~count~~ tabulation must proceed in rounds. In each round,  
5 the number of votes for each continuing presidential slate must be ~~counted~~ tabulated.  
6 Each continuing ballot ~~counts as one vote~~ is tabulated for its highest-ranked continuing  
7 presidential slate for that round. Exhausted ballots are not ~~counted~~ tabulated for any  
8 continuing presidential slate.
- 9 The round then ends with one of the following 2 potential outcomes.
- 10 (1) If there are 2 or fewer continuing presidential slates, the vote ~~counts~~ tabulations  
11 of those continuing presidential slates are recorded as the results of the presidential  
12 vote ~~counting~~ tabulating process and no further rounds may occur.
- 13 (2) If there are more than 2 continuing presidential slates, the last-place  
14 presidential slate is ~~removed from consideration~~ eliminated and a new round  
15 begins.
- 16 Amend the bill by relettering or renumbering any nonconsecutive Part letter or section  
17 number to read consecutively.

18

## SUMMARY

19 This amendment makes technical adjustments to the bill. It includes statutory  
20 references to defined terms used in the definition of "ranked-choice voting." It replaces the  
21 term "count" with the term "tabulate" when referring to the process of determining the  
22 number of votes cast for a candidate in each round of an election determined by  
23 ranked-choice voting. It also clarifies that in the definition of "ranking" the preference  
24 being demonstrated by the voter for a candidate is relative to other candidates for the same  
25 office on that ballot.

26 The amendment also makes technical adjustments to the provisions in the bill that  
27 provide that the winner of an election in which ranked-choice voting is conducted is the  
28 winner by a plurality of the votes.